1. In a study of the relationship between the rate of a person's speech ( $\mathbf{S}$ ) in words per second and his/her memory span (M) in the average number of words recalled from a list, psychologists found the following data.

| S | M |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2 | 2.3 |
| 4 | 5.3 |
| 6 | 8.3 |

a. Assume the relationship between memory span and rate of speech is linear, write an equation that may be used to predict one's memory span given his/her rate of speech.
b. What memory span (M) would you predict for a person who speaks at 5 words per second?
c. If you were interested in the rate of speech as predicted by the memory span, what equation would calculate $S$ when given $M$ ?

## 2. Skill Builders

a. Solve for $t: s=5 t+11$
b. Solve for $x: y=0.9 x-15$
c. Simplify: $5(-3+2 x)-2(3 x-5)$
d. Simplify: $\mathbf{3}(2 x+4 y)+5(x-y)$
e. Simplify: $\frac{-2 x}{3}+\frac{x}{2}-\frac{(2 x-4)}{6}$
f. Solve for $W: 3 Z+9 W=4(Z-W)$

