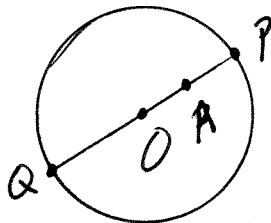


3.2
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Prove: The hyperbolic distance from any point in the interior of circle Σ to the circle itself is infinite.

Proof Suppose point A is in the interior of ^{unit} circle Σ whose center is at O .



The hyperbolic distance we seek is $d(A, P)$.

Suppose A 's Euclidean distance from O is $r < 1$.

We know $d(O, P) = d(O, A) + d(A, P)$.

$$d(O, P) = \lim_{s \rightarrow 1} \left| \ln \frac{1+s}{1-s} \right| = \infty$$

But $d(O, A) = \left| \ln \frac{1+r}{1-r} \right| = k$ for some finite $k \in \mathbb{R}$ because $k < 1$.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{So, } d(A, P) &= d(O, P) - d(O, A) \\ &= \infty - k = \infty \quad \text{for any finite } k. \end{aligned}$$

Hence, $d(A, P) = \infty$.

Consequently, the hyperbolic distance from any point in the interior of Σ to the circle itself is infinite.