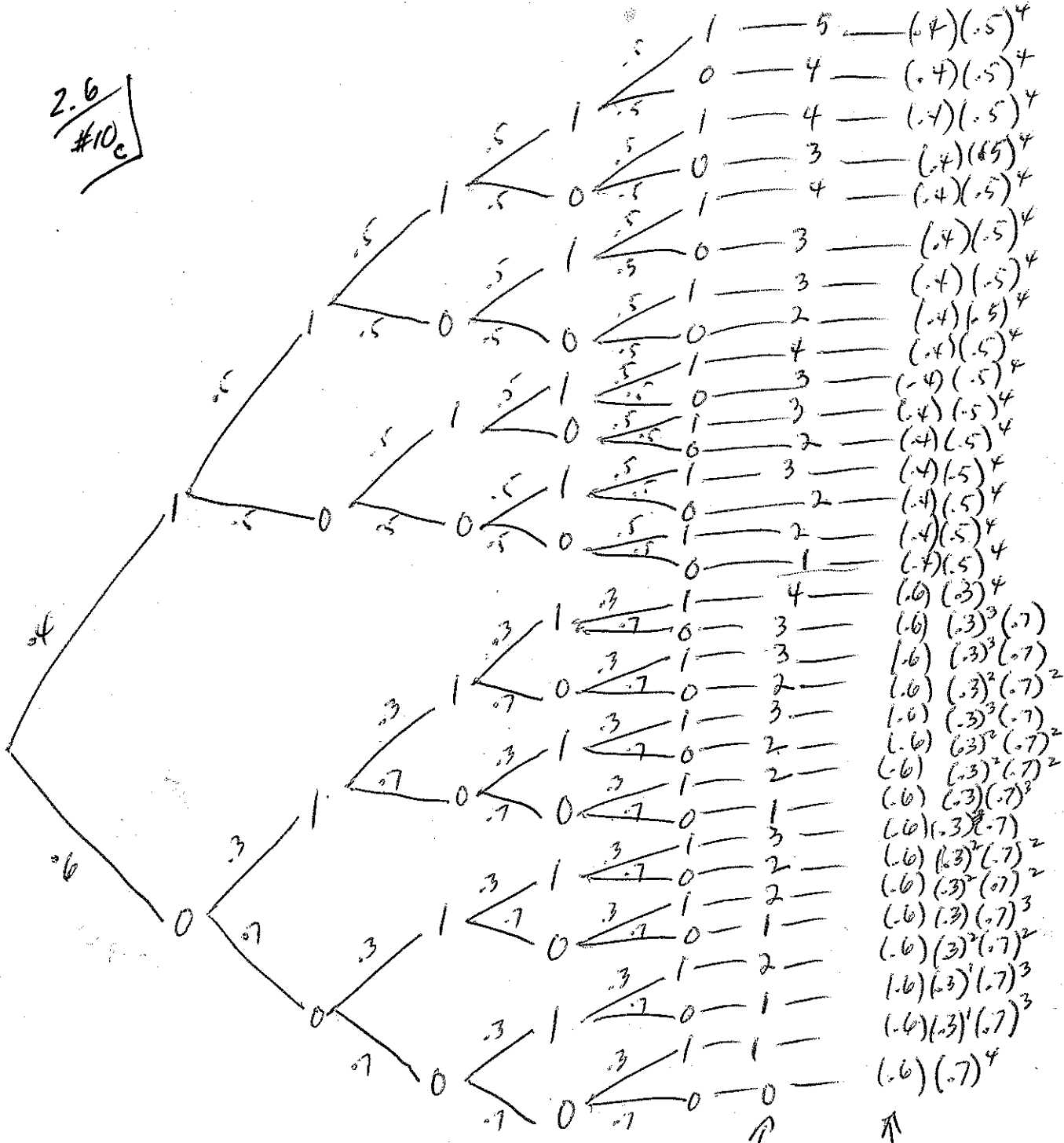


2.6  
#10c



Expected number of points = E      Points      probability

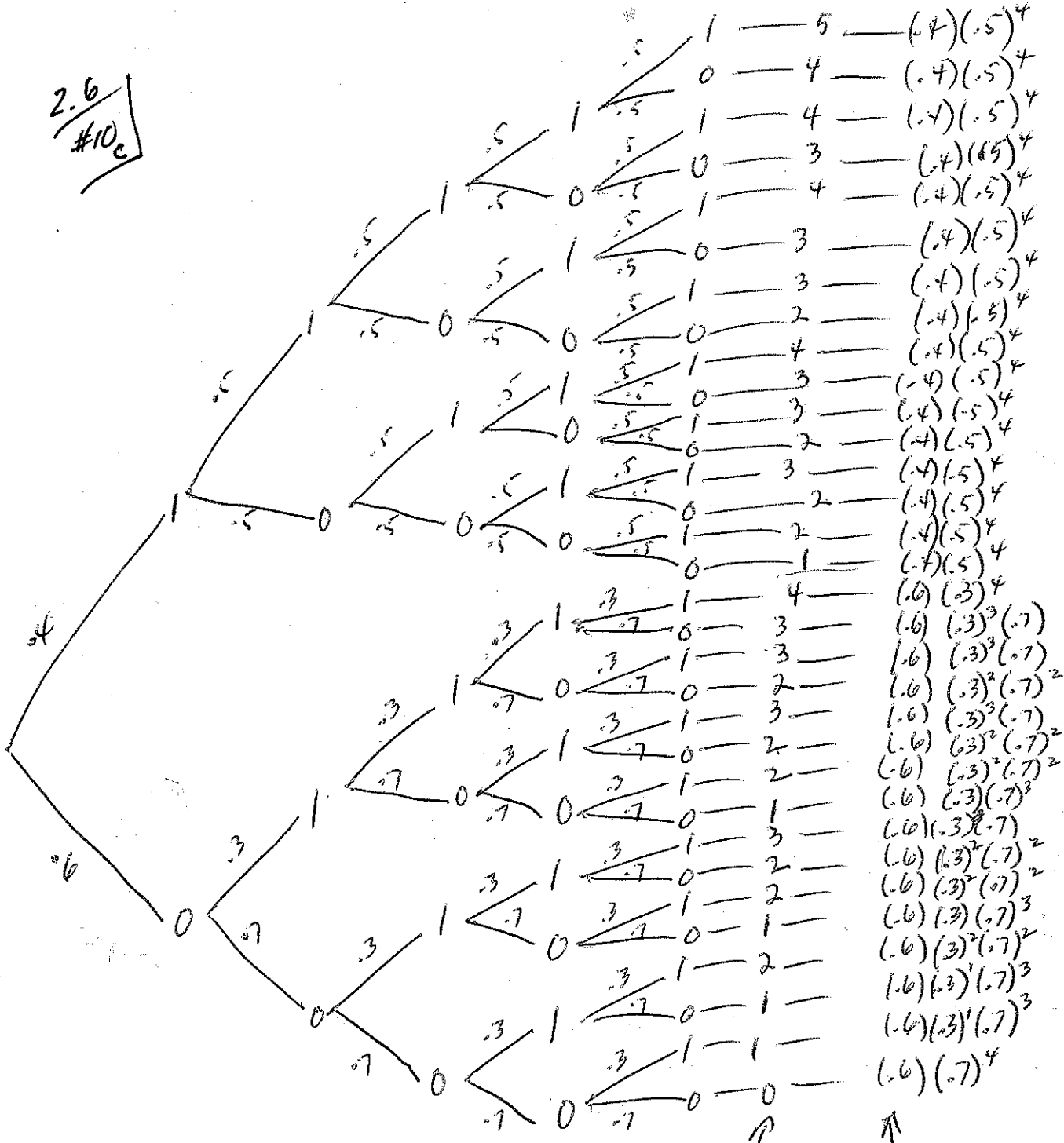
$$E = 0.4 [1 \cdot 1 \cdot (.5)^4 + 2 \cdot 4 \cdot (.5)^4 + 3 \cdot 6 \cdot (.5)^4 + 4 \cdot 4 \cdot (.5)^4 + 5 \cdot 1 \cdot (.5)^4]$$

$$+ 0.6 [0 \cdot 1 \cdot (.3)^0 (.7)^4 + 1 \cdot 4 \cdot (.3)^1 (.7)^3 + 2 \cdot 6 \cdot (.3)^2 (.7)^2 + 3 \cdot 4 \cdot (.3)^3 (.7)^1 + 4 \cdot 1 \cdot (.3)^4 (.7)^0]$$

$$E = 0.4 \left[ \sum_{k=0}^4 (k+1) \binom{4}{k} (.5)^{4-k} (.5)^k \right] + 0.6 \left[ \sum_{k=0}^4 k \binom{4}{k} (.3)^k (.7)^{4-k} \right]$$

$$E = 0.4 [1 + 4(.5)] + 0.6 [4(.3)] = 1.92 \leftarrow \text{expected number of points in 5 throws.}$$

2.6  
#10c



Expected number of points = E      Points      probability

$$E = 0.4 [1 \cdot 1 \cdot (.5)^4 + 2 \cdot 4 \cdot (.5)^4 + 3 \cdot 6 \cdot (.5)^4 + 4 \cdot 4 \cdot (.5)^4 + 5 \cdot 1 \cdot (.5)^4]$$

$$+ 0.6 [0 \cdot 1 \cdot (.3)^0 (.7)^4 + 1 \cdot 4 \cdot (.3)^1 (.7)^3 + 2 \cdot 6 \cdot (.3)^2 (.7)^2 + 3 \cdot 4 \cdot (.3)^3 (.7)^1 + 4 \cdot 1 \cdot (.3)^4 (.7)^0]$$

$$E = 0.4 \left[ \sum_{k=0}^4 (k+1) \binom{4}{k} (.5)^{4-k} (.5)^k \right] + 0.6 \left[ \sum_{k=0}^4 k \binom{4}{k} (.3)^k (.7)^{4-k} \right]$$

$$E = 0.4 [1 + 4(.5)] + 0.6 [4(.3)] = 1.92 \leftarrow \text{expected number of points in 5 throws.}$$